

#### **Product Bulletin 251**

The design of Raschig Super-Ring was published in 1998 and had set new standards in the performance of random packings.

Nowadays it is called the first fourth generation random packing compared to earlier designs like Raschig-Rings, Pall-Rings and third generation packings. Soon after the Raschig Super-Ring was available to the Industry it was a new reference line for packing comparisons in terms of pressure drop, capacity and efficiency.



FRI and SRP tested

## A new Random Packing offers new advantages in performance

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**Raschig Super-Ring Plus** is the result of a consequent design development based on many years of research. The target was to stay with all advantages of Raschig Super-Ring but improve capacity and reduce pressure drop.

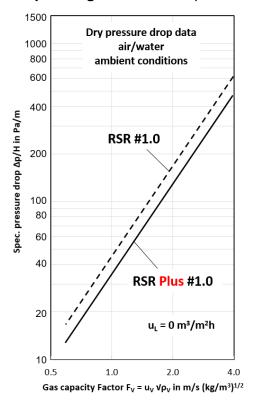


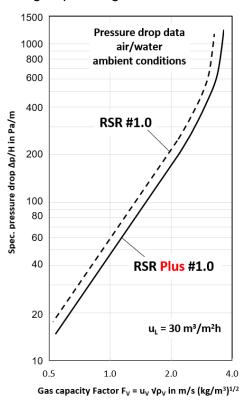
The preferred principles of gas/liquid countercurrent flow, coming along with **Raschig Super-Ring Plus** are as follows:

Minimize pressure drop by arranging flat sinusoidal strips to an extreme open structure
 Maximize capacity by film flow preference on continuous sinusoidal strip arrangements
 Maximize efficiency by minimizing droplet formation inside the packing
 Minimize foaming tendency by minimizing droplet development and low pressure drop
 Minimize fouling sensitivity by generating continuous liquid films wetting the entire packing element
 Maximize the effective surface area by spreading the liquid film all over the packing
 Maximize the open column cross section area by optimized packing orientation

Increase mechanical strength by strip rotation

The following figures demonstrate the pressure drop advantage of **Raschig Super-Ring Plus** #1.0 compared to Raschig Super-Ring #1.0.





In the air/water simulator the pressure drop and capacity advantage of **Raschig Super-Ring Plus #1.0** became obvious. The packing opens up the column cross section area by its special design which results in noticeable fluiddynamic benefits. A **capacity advantage of 8 %** and **pressure drop reduction of 10 %** was measured.

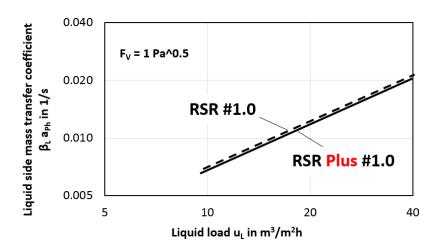
Table 1: Technical data of the Raschig Super-Ring Plus

Size	Material	Weight	Surface area	Free Volume
		kg/m³	m²/m³	%
1.0	Metal	220	150	98
2.0	Metal	150	100	98

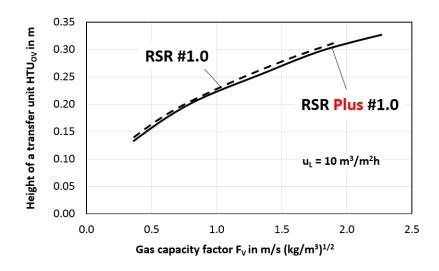


### Mass transfer efficiency of metal

Desorption of CO2 from water into an atmospheric air stream



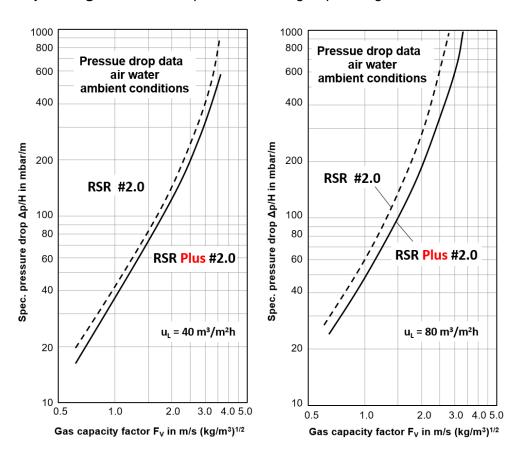
Absorption of NH3 from air in water in the gaseous phase







The following figures demonstrate the pressure drop advantage of **Raschig Super-Ring Plus** #2.0 compared to Raschig Super-Ring #2.0.



In the air/water simulator the pressure drop and capacity advantage is also proved for Raschig Super-Ring Plus #2.0. A capacity advantage of 8 % and pressure drop reduction of 10 % was measured.





### **Pressure Drop data**

system: air/water

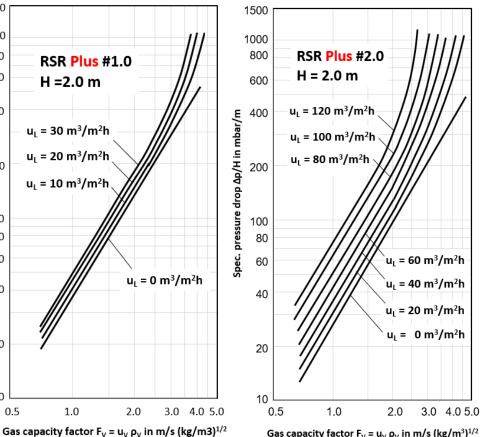
### Raschig Super-Ring Plus #1.0

Column diameter: 0.288 m

### 1500 1000 800 RSR Plus #1.0 600 H = 2.0 m400 Spec. pressure drop $\Delta p/H$ in Pa/m $u_L = 30 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2\text{h}$ $u_1 = 20 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2\text{h}$ 200 $u_L = 10 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2\text{h}$ 100 80 60 $u_1 = 0 \text{ m}^3/\text{m}^2\text{h}$ 40 20 10 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0

#### Raschig Super-Ring Plus #2.0

Column diameter: 0.450 m

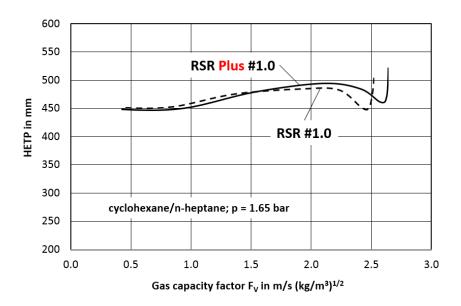


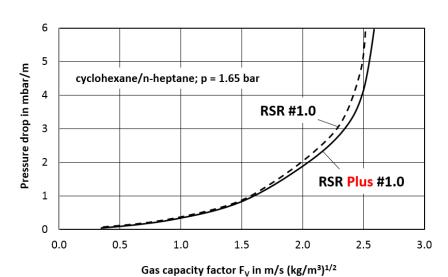
Gas capacity factor  $F_V = u_V \rho_V$  in m/s  $(kg/m^3)^{1/2}$ 





Height equivalent to a theoretical plate HETP and pressure drop per meter of packing height for metal under distillation test conditions

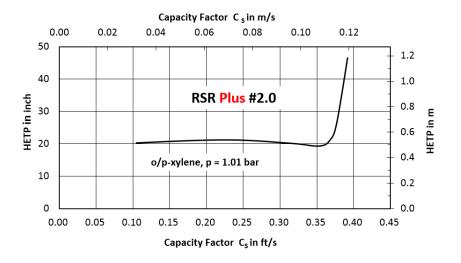


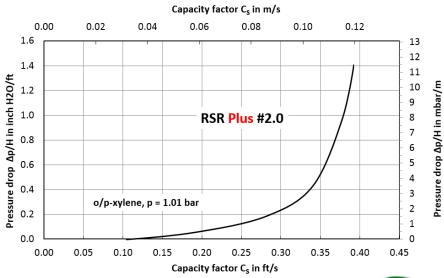






Height equivalent to a theoretical plate HETP and pressure drop per meter of packing height for metal under distillation test conditions









# Height equivalent to a theoretical plate HETP and flooding curve of packing for metal under distillation test conditions

Efficiency Comparison
FRI HP test column D = 1.22 m = 4 ft; system: Iso-butane/N-butane, p = 11.4 bar = 165 psia

